

*Happy New Year*



By Ajarn Tippawon Patchana

# Comparison of Adjectives.



การเปรียบเทียบคำคุณศัพท์ ซึ่งมี 3 ขั้นคือ

1. ขั้นธรรมดา (Positive degree)

**S + V + as + positive degree + as + noun**

Example: My brother is as tall as my father.



## 2. ขั้นกว่า (Comparative degree)

S + V + comparative degree + than + noun

Example: My father is taller than my mother.



### 3. ขั้นสูงสุด (Superlative degree)

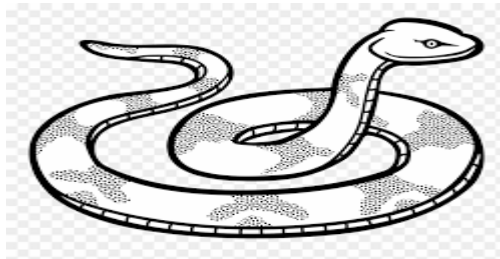
S + V + the + superlative degree + of + noun  
Example: The elephant is the biggest of all.



# หลักการใช้คำคุณศัพท์ที่ขึ้นกว่าและขึ้นสูงสุด

1. คำคุณศัพท์ที่มีพยางค์เดียวให้เติม **-er** ในชั้นกว่า และเติม **-est** ในชั้นสูงสุด เช่น

long - longer - longest



short - shorter - shortest



2. คำคุณศัพท์ที่มีพยางค์เดียวที่ลงท้ายด้วย **e** ให้เติมเฉพาะ **-r** ในขั้นกว่า และเติม **-st** ในขั้นสูงสุด เช่น

wide



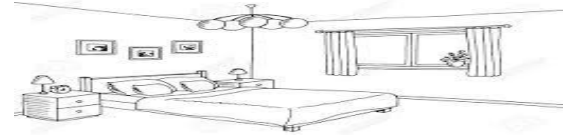
-

wider



-

widest



large



-

larger



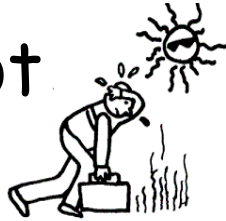
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largest



3. คำคุณศัพท์ที่มีพยางค์เดียว มีสระตัวเดียว ตัวสะกดตัวเดียว ก่อนเติม **-er** ในชั้น  
กว่าและ **-est** ในชั้นสูงสุด ให้เติมสะกดอีก 1 ตัว เช่น

hot



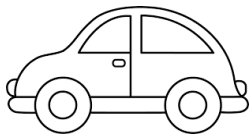
hotter



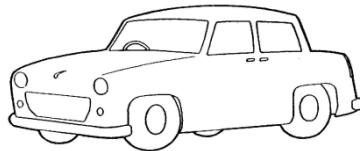
hottest



big



bigger



biggest



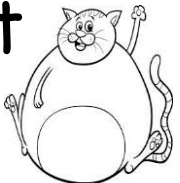
fat



fatter



fattest



thin



thinner



thinnest



4. คำคุณศัพท์ที่ไม่เกิน 2 พยางค์ แต่ลงท้ายด้วย **y** ให้เปลี่ยน **y** เป็น **i** แล้วเติม **-er** ในขั้นกว่า และ **-est** ในขั้นสูงสุด เช่น

easy

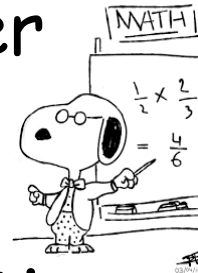


pretty



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easier

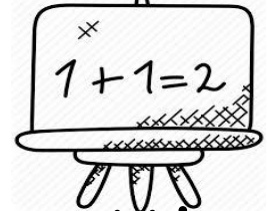


prettier



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easiest



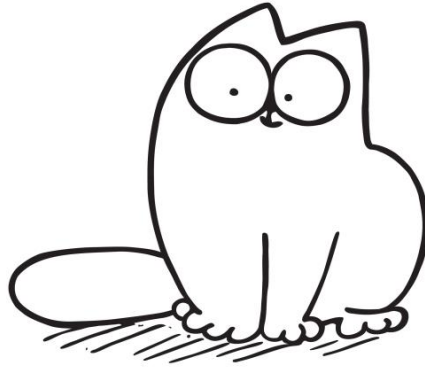
prettiest



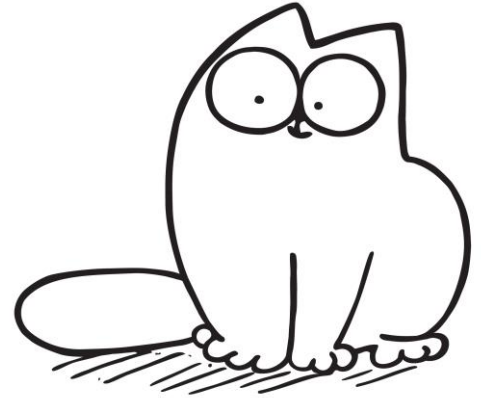
## Degrees of comparison



**BIG**



**BIGGER**



**THE BIGGEST**



**SMALL**



**SMALLER**



**THE SMALLEST**

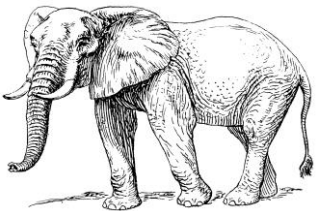
Write adjectives in comparative and superlative form



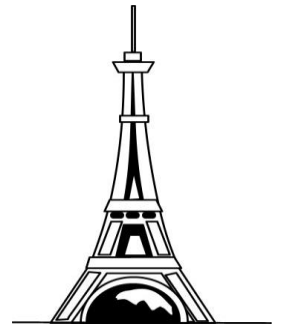
FAST



THE \_\_\_\_\_

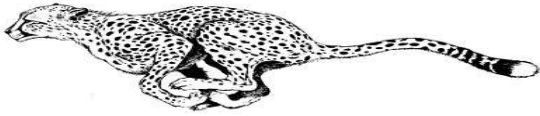


TALL



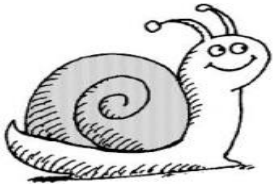
THE \_\_\_\_\_

## TASK 2 .Write sentences with superlative



FAST

Cheetah is the \_\_\_\_\_



SLOW

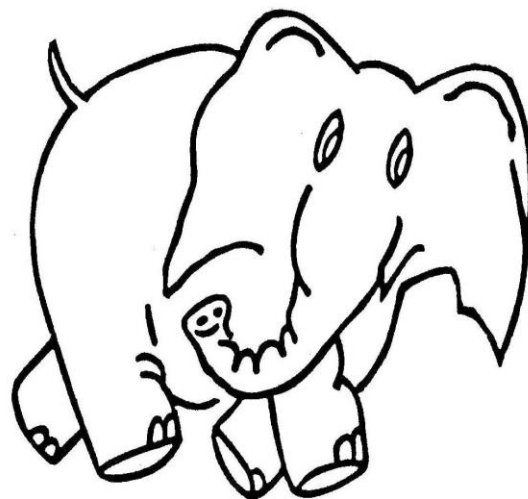
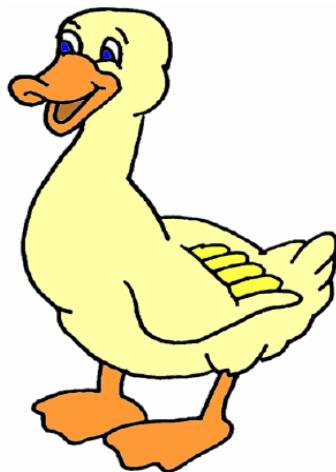
Snail is the \_\_\_\_\_



LONG

Snake is the \_\_\_\_\_

Task 5. Compare and tell who is the smallest/biggest...



Snail is smaller than a duck

Duck is smaller than elephant

Elephant is the biggest

Snail is the smallest

No.	adjective	Positive degree	Comparative	Superative
1.	small	as small as	smaller than	the smallest
2.	short	as short as	shorter than	the shortest
3.	young	as young as	younger than	the youngest
4.	old	as old as	older than	the oldest
5.	fat	as fat as	fatter than	the fattest
6.	thin	as thin as	thinner than	the thinnest
7.	heavy	as heavy as	heavier than	the heaviest
8.	wide	as wide as	wider than	the widest
9.	large	as large as	larger than	the largest
10.	slow	as slow as	slower than	the slowest

Example Dell is thirsty. Tiger is thirsty.

Dell is as thirsty as Tiger.

1. This towel is clean. That towel is clean, too.

This towel is as clean as that towel.

---

2. Mr.Martin is fat. Mr.Jackie is fat, too.

Mr. Martin is as fat as Mr. Jackie.

---

3. Those shirts are dirty. These shirts are dirty.

Those shirts are as dirty as these shirts.

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## Exercise 2 Fill in each blank with the correct comparative form.

Example The elephant is \_\_\_\_\_ bigger than \_\_\_\_\_ the tiger. (big)

1. Her ruler is \_\_\_\_\_ longer \_\_\_\_\_ my ruler. (long)
2. I am \_\_\_\_\_ taller \_\_\_\_\_ my friend. (tall)
3. This man \_\_\_\_\_ older \_\_\_\_\_ that man. (old)
4. My house is \_\_\_\_\_ smaller \_\_\_\_\_ his house. (small)
5. Woman is \_\_\_\_\_ wiser \_\_\_\_\_ a man. (wise)
6. She is \_\_\_\_\_ prettier \_\_\_\_\_ that girl. (pretty)
7. My aunt is \_\_\_\_\_ shorter \_\_\_\_\_ my uncle. (short)
8. I think fruit is \_\_\_\_\_ heavier \_\_\_\_\_ cake. (heavy)
9. These girls are \_\_\_\_\_ thinner \_\_\_\_\_ those girls. (thin)

## Exercise 3 Fill in each blank with the correct superlative form

Example English is the easiest subject. (easy)

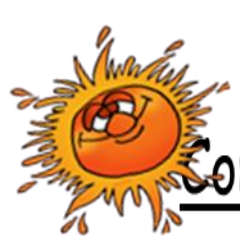
1. That ruler is the longest of all. (long)
2. David is the tallest of all teachers (tall)
3. The rat is the smallest of all animals (small)
4. This ship is the largest of all. (large)
5. Philip is the fattest in the classroom. (fat)
6. The whale is the biggest animal. (big)
7. That is the largest fast food shop. (large)
8. Today is the hottest day. (hot)
9. This red pen is the smallest pen. (small)

Choose the best answer.

1. Tunwa is the \_\_\_tallest\_\_\_\_\_ ( tall) of Pratom 3.
2. An airplane is \_\_\_faster\_\_\_\_\_ ( fast ) than a train.
3. Yim is the \_closest\_\_\_\_\_ ( close ) friend of my life.
4. Dew is the \_laziest\_\_\_\_\_( lazy ) in Pratom 3.
5. James is \_\_\_as nice\_\_\_\_\_( nice ) as Stamp.
6. Pim is \_\_\_thinner\_\_\_\_\_( thin ) than Nut.
7. Ajarn Tom is the \_\_\_prettiest\_\_\_\_\_( pretty ) teacher in Pratom 3.
8. A dog is \_\_\_cleverer\_\_\_\_\_( clever ) than a cat.
9. Nine cleaned the floor \_\_\_dirtier\_\_\_\_\_( dirty ) than Charif
10. A cake is \_\_\_bigger\_\_\_\_\_(big ) than cookies.

## Correct the mistakes:

1. I have the heavier bag.                      --→ I have the heaviest bag.
2. Tom is ~~the~~ best in our group.              -→
3. Helen is thinner than Pam.                      -→  
                         happier
4. Mona is happiest than Liz.                      -→  
                         older
5. Tony is the oldest than Pete.                      -→  
                         sweetest
6. This apple is the sweeter.                      -→  
                         cheaper
7. Your watch is cheapest than mine.              -→  
                         oldest
8. The tree is the older in the street.              -→
9. My house is the bigger than yours.              -→  
                         earlier
10. Sam gets up the earliest than Bill.              -→

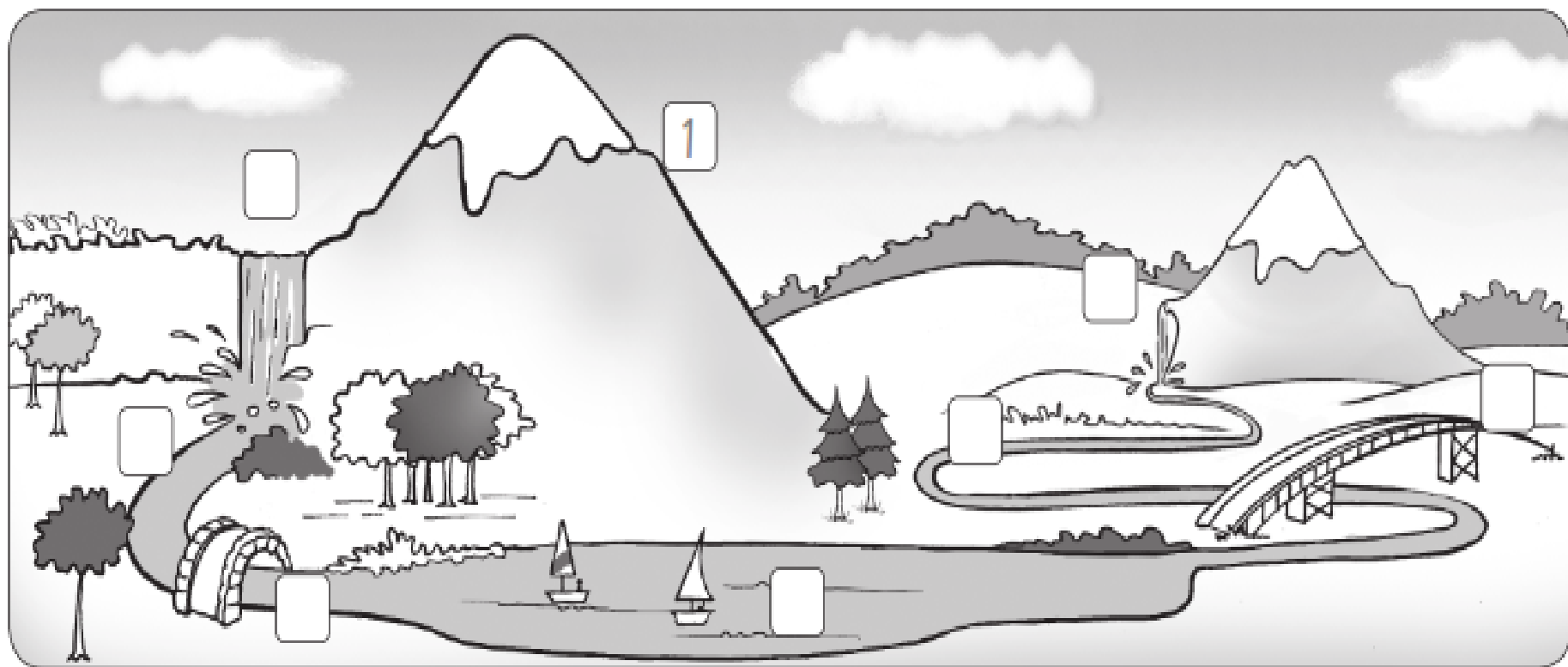


Complete the sentences with the correct comparative adjective

1. - Mary's hair is **longer** (long) than Elizabeth's hair.
- 2.- Daniel's shoes are \_\_\_\_\_(cheap) than Alice's shoes.
- 3.- Your eyes are \_\_\_\_\_(big) than mine.
- 4.- The cinema is \_\_\_\_\_(near) than the hospital.
5. -The school bus is \_\_\_\_\_(new) than my mom's car.
6. -Frederick is \_\_\_\_\_(rich) than Richard.
7. -Planes are \_\_\_\_\_(fast) than trains.
- 8.- Yesterday was \_\_\_\_\_(cold) than today.
- 9,-Tortoises are \_\_\_\_\_(slow) than hares.
- 10,-Your hair is \_\_\_\_\_(dark) than my hair.



1 Look and write the numbers on the picture.



1 a high mountain    2 a big waterfall

3 a wide river

4 a small waterfall

5 a long river

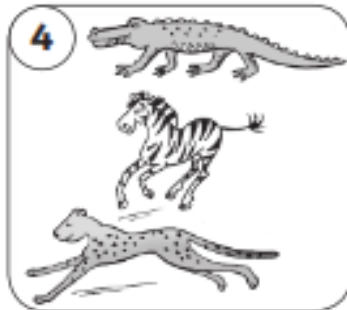
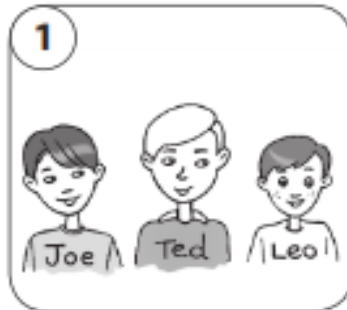
6 an old bridge

7 a deep lake

8 a new bridge

## 2 Look and write.

old tall big cold fast



1 Joe is taller than Leo, but Ted is the tallest.

2 The USA is bigger than Britain, but Russia is the biggest.

3 Autumn is \_\_\_\_\_ than summer but winter is \_\_\_\_\_.

4 The zebra is \_\_\_\_\_ than the crocodile, but the cheetah is \_\_\_\_\_.

5 The cinema is \_\_\_\_\_ than the café, but the museum is \_\_\_\_\_.

**Who's the tallest in your family? Who's the smallest?**

Write a sentence and draw.

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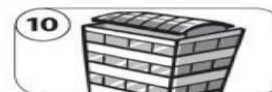
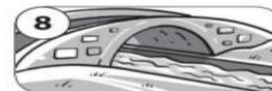
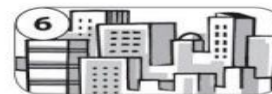
1 Find and circle the words. Write the words with *a*, *an* and *some*.



a potato



a	r	a	e	p	b	n	s	m
e	o	c	e	a	n	u	i	r
b	b	u	i	l	d	i	n	g
p	c	c	c	a	r	b	g	b
o	e	u	e	k	i	u	e	r
t	n	m	r	e	i	t	r	i
a	g	b	e	c	i	t	y	d
t	h	e	a	t	r	e	u	g
o	b	r	l	i	i	r	c	e
o	n	i	o	n	n	b	o	i



2 Write.

wide big deep old long

The swimming pool in my town is 50 years <sup>1</sup> old . The pool is 30 metres <sup>2</sup> and 10 metres <sup>3</sup> . The water is 1 metre <sup>4</sup> . It is quite <sup>5</sup> .

