M3 Extra English Class

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Class:\_\_\_\_\_\_

Adverb of Manner

คำกริยาวิเศษณ์บอกอาการ (Adverb of Manner) คือ adverb ที่บอกอาการ หรือ ท่าทาง สถานะ คุณภาพ เช่น

happily อย่างมีความสุข quickly อย่างอย่างรวดเร็ว beautifully อย่างสวยงาม

late ล่าช้า well ดี carefully อย่างระมัดระวัง

fast เร็ว

ตัวอย่างการใช้ คำกริยาวิเศษณ์บอกอาการ (Adverb of Manner)

- She walks slowly.

- The children sing beautifully.

- It is important to write carefully.

**Word Form Exceptions**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **UNCOMMON ADVERB FORMS** | | **SHIFT IN MEANING** | |
| In these words, the adjective and adverb word forms are the same, or already end in **-ly**. | | In these words the adjective and adverb differ in meaning. | |
| ***good–well*** |  | ***hard*** *(tough)* –***hardly****(barely)* |  |
| ***fast–fast*** |  | ***late*** *(tardy)*  ***–lately***  *(recently)* |  |
| ***hard–hard*** |  | ***high*** *(related to height)*   ***–highly***  *(very much)* |  |
| ***loud–loud or loudly*** |  | ***free*** *(no cost)*  ***–freely***  *(without restriction)* |  |
| ***early – early***  (already ends in -ly) ***daily – daily*** |  | ***pretty*** *(beautiful)* ***–pretty*** *(rather)* |  |
| ***friendly – in a friendly manner*** (Rephrase the adverb with ***manner*** or ***way***.) |  | ***short*** *(not tall)*  ***–shortly***  *(soon)* |  |
| ***lovely – in a lovely way*** (Rephrase the adverb with ***manner*** or ***way***.) |  | ***right*** *(correct, direction)*  ***–right***  *(just, exactly, completely)* |  |

**Exercise 1**

1. They dance the cha-cha-cha \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

beautifully beautiful

2. She planned their trip to Greece very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

careful carefully

3. Jim painted the kitchen very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

badly bad

4. She speaks very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

quietly quiet

5. Turn the stereo down. It's too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

loud loudly

6. He skipped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down the road to school.

happily happy

7. He drives too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

fast well

8. She knows the road \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

good well

9. He plays the guitar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

terribly terrible

10. We're going camping tomorrow so we have to get up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

early soon

11. Andy doesn't often work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

hardly hard

12. Sometimes our teacher arrives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for class.

late lately

**Exercise 2**

1. When my teacher talks too \_\_\_, it's difficult to understand him.

quick quickly slowly

2. I always study \_\_\_ for a big test.

goodly hard hardly

3. My dad used to shout \_\_\_ when he was angry.

loudly loud noise

4. Please try to behave \_\_\_ when you meet my family.

softly quickly normally

5. She did \_\_\_ in her tennis match last week. She won.

well bad goodly

6. Please close the door \_\_\_ when you enter my room.

stupidly gently successfully

7. I'm sitting \_\_\_ so I don't want to move.

comfortably quickly normally

8. My husband sings \_\_\_ when he's in the shower. Even the neighbours can hear him.

enthusiastically quietly bigly

9. She laughs \_\_\_ at my jokes.

well angrily happily

10. Sometimes I need my teacher to talk more \_\_\_ so I can hear her better.

hardly slowly successfully

**Exercise 3**

**Night Study Becoming Par for Course in S. Korea**

**Directions:** Each of the ten sentences below contains one error. Identify and correct the error.  
  
1) A 17-year-old boy drifts into sleep, his head droops into the open textbook in front of him.  
  
2) Around him are sit other teenage South Koreans struggling to stay awake as a tutor scribbles English vocabulary on a blackboard.  
  
3) An almost like-cult devotion to learning has been among the driving forces behind South Korea's rapid economic development ...  
  
4) But concern is growing that the obsession with education has spinned out of control, putting children under stress and families under pressure to pay expensive tuition.  
  
5) The teachings of Confucius, the ancient Chinese philosopher which stressed the importance of scholarship, influence many East Asian societies.  
  
6) In South Korea, the zeal to learning is reinforced by a belief that knowledge is crucial for the bid to catch up with richer countries such as Japan and stay ahead in China. (Sentence contains three similar errors)  
  
7) A slogan on the wall in Yang's English class reading: "Accomplish your dreams."  
  
8) But dream come at a price: His hagwon\* fees are $280 a week.  
  
9) Lee Hang Soo, vice president of Yang's hagwon, says the school provides aid to child from poor families.  
  
10) But he acknowledges which South Korea's education system is divisive.

\*Korean Institute

**Exercise 4**

**Martin Luther King, Jr.**

Have you heard of Martin Luther King, Jr.? Every year on the third Monday of January, we have a holiday. It's called Martin Luther King, Jr. Day. Martin Luther King, Jr. was a famous man. Learn more about him.

**Vocabulary**

**races/ racial**- groups of people based on looks (skin color) and background, for example- white people, Asian people, black people, etc.

**to segregate/ segregation**- dividing into groups, usually talking about race, for example- black people and white people didn't go to the same schools and lived in different neighborhoods

**minister**- leader of a church

**rights**- freedoms, what you are allowed to do

**violence**- hurting other people

**to assassinate**- to kill

**Reading**

Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. was born in Atlanta, Georgia in the United States in 1929. At that time in America, black people didn't have equal rights with white people. Black people had to sit in the back of busses. The schools were segregated and there were even separate public restrooms for black people and white people. Black people's lives were not very good.

Martin Luther King, Jr. was a minister in the Baptist Church. He fought against racial segregation. He wanted equal rights for all people. But he didn't use violence in his fight. He asked people to fight peacefully. For example, he asked black people to ride in the front of the bus. More than 200,000 people went to Washington D.C. to listen to him speak and ask the government to change unfair laws.

Because of Martin Luther King, Jr., many laws began to change in the United States. But many white people disagreed with him and his ways. In 1968, Martin Luther King, Jr. was assassinated by a white man.

Every year on the third Monday of January, Americans remember Martin Luther King, Jr. They try to remember how much America has changed. And they think about how much more America should change in the future.

**Questions**

1. What is racial segregation?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. What was Martin Luther King Jr.'s job?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. How did he ask people to fight for their rights?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Did Martin Luther King, Jr. kill someone?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. When do Americans celebrate Martin Luther King, Jr. Day?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Check Your Answers** for Exercise 3

1) *droops* should be *drooping*

2)*are sit*should be*sit*

3) *like-cult*should be *cult-like*

4) *spinned* should be *spun*

5) *which* should be *who or that*

6) *to* should be *for*; *for* should be *to*; *for* should be *to*

7) *reading* should be *reads*

8) *dream* should be *dreams*

9) *child* should be *children*

10)*which* should be *that*

**Check Your Answers** for Exercise 4

1. When races of people are separated. For example, they cannot go to school together, eat in the same restaurants, use the same toilets, or live in the same neighborhoods.

2. He was a minister.

3. He asked them to fight peacefully. They didn't use any violence.

4. No. But Martin Luther King was killed in 1968.

5. Americans celebrate Martin Luther King, Jr. Day on the third Monday of January.

For more information on Martin Luther King Jr., you can start [here](http://www.thekingcenter.org/).